

Tuesday March 22^d 1864

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blowing from the north. It commen^{ce}
snowing about 8 am continued all
day several inches of snow falling
We marched 7 miles today camped
in the woods at night.

23^d Troops moved at 6 am. marched
6 miles to Packboro after a short halt,
marched two miles further to the
foot of the mountains where we
drew 9 days rations of hard bread sugar
& coffee & bacon, hundreds of lbs. of
bacon were left on the ground the troops
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PAGE 1

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23d

Troops marched at 6 am marched 6 miles to Jacksboro after a short halt, marched two miles further to the foot of the mountains where we drew 6 days rations of hard bread sugar & coffee & bacon, hundreds of lbs. of bacon were left on the ground the troops not being able to carry it all At 11 am we resumed our march by commencing the ascent of Church mountain after much sweating & puffing we gained the sumit & had a splendid view of Church valley, but looking

north the sight would discourage
any one but the soldier as far as the
eye could reach nothing could be
seen but mountain & valley ^{with} high
steep sides and frightful precipices
Till dark we followed the ragged
bridle paths descending in a zigzag
course down the side of one mountain
crossing a little valley & a gurgling brook
then climbing the steep sides of the
next. As we gained the summit of
the highest mountain we would
climb the highest rock & take a view
of the surrounding country. the
view is grand indeed almost
equaling that from Mt Washing
If we did not get a sight of the famous
battle fields around Chattermooga we saw
mountain scenery in all its forms
The day was pleasant & we marched 7
miles over mountains & went into
camp in the woods tired & hungry
enough to eat any quantity of hard tack & drink
coffee by the ~~st~~ st ~~night~~

PAGE 2

north the sight would discourage any one but the soldier as far as the eye could reach nothing could be seen but mountain & valley with high steep sides and frightful precipices Till dark we followed the ragged bridle paths descending in a zigzag course down the side of one mountain crossing a little valley & a gurgling brook the climbing the steep sides of the next. As we gained the summit of the highest mountain we would climb the highest rock & take view of the surrounding country. The view is grand indeed almost equally that from Mt Washing If we did not get a sight of the famos battle fields around Chattanooga we saw mountain scenery in all its forms The day was pleasant & we marched 7 miles over mountains & went into camp in the woods tired & hungry enough to eat any quantity of hard tact & drink coffee by the quart

To-day the 24th Groups started at daylight & we marched 18 miles 13 of which was over high & steep ranges of mountains. One could to-day have a grand panoramic view of an army marching he could ~~take~~ take his position in the rear of one div as it had gained the highest point of land and looking ahead he would see the dark column winding down the side of this mountain & stretching across the valley while the front has almost got to the top of the next range. Looking behind, the other division is just filing down the zigzag path of the last range closely followed by the long train of pack mules. It is surprising what a load these little animals will pack. Their tiny legs will wiggle about under the heavy burden on their backs but they will climb the steepest bank or creep down the ragged cliff never slipping or stumbling. Sometimes a little obstinate

PAGE 3

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fellow thinks he is working too hard
for Uncle Sam and down he drops in
the mud and all the whipping pounding
coffing & spurring, with any amount of
cursing & swearing won't get him up in
a minute sooner than he pleases.
He will lay & be pounded almost to a jelly
rather than get up. I think it was today
that one of our mules lay down in a
mud puddle & tried to roll over ^{pony} the ~~pony~~
tied on to the saddle were filled with blan-
kets coats & rations these ^{were} well saturated
in a few minutes & we wished the sulky
mule any quantity of bad wishes. We had
to pull everything off from him and then
pull him out of the puddle any amount
of pounding & whipping was administered
to him but of no avail after covering &
pounding for half an hour during which
time we were greeted with the exclamations
of way passer by viz. "Give him his discharge
Send him to the Hospital" "Turn him over to
the government" &c &c up he jumps and
travels on as though nothing had happened.
We camped at night near Chipwood
25th Marched at 7 a.m. made 18 miles
today over rather a hilly road passed a
few log ~~cabins~~ ^{cabins} for yesterday we passed but one house
26th Started at daylight passed the Tenn &
Ky line at 10 a.m. ^{making 18 miles today} & snowed during the day
Walking through the water & splash was very un-

PAGE 4

fellow thinks he is working too hard for Uncle Sam and down he droops in the mud and all the whipping pounding coffering & spurring , with any amount of cursing & Swearing won't get him up a minute sooner than he pleases He will lay & be pounded almost to a jelly rather than get up. I think it was to-day that one of our mules lay down in a mud puddle & tried to roll over the panels tied on the saddle were filled with blankets coats & rations these were well saturated in a few minutes & we wished the sulky mules any quantity of bad wishes. We had to pull everything of from him and then pull him out of the puddle any amount of pounding & whipping was administered to him but of no avail after coxing & pounding him for half an hour during which time we were greeted with exclamations of evry passer by viz. "Give him his discharge "Lend him to the Hospital" "Turn him over to the government" &c &c up he jumps and travels on as though nothing had happened. We camped at night near Chipwood.

25th

Marched at 7 am made 17 miles today over rather a hilly road passed a few log cabins for yesterday we passed but one house

26th

Started at daylight passed the Tenn & Ky line at 10 am making 18 miles to-day Showers during the day Walking the water & splash was very unpleasant

March 27th We broke camp at daylight marched 5 miles which brought us to Camp Burnside here we rested about 3 hours meanwhile the boys "cleaned out" three sutlers taking whatever they pleased the sutlers doubled their prices as soon as we came into the place but they lost more than they gained by the operation. But for the efforts of a few officers every sutler in the place would have lost all his goods About 2 p.m. we resumed our march making 10 miles further to-day which brought us two miles beyond Somerset which is a quiet pretty village. The people in S. had heard of the menagerie's coming also of its first performance at Camp Burnside The cleaning out fever was still raging but soon abated after reaching Somerset for every house was closely guarded.

PAGE 5

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About 1 pm resumed our march making 10 miles further to-day which brought us two miles beyond Somerset which is a quiet pretty village. The people in L. had heard of the menageries coming also of its first performance at Camp Burnside The "cleaning out" fever was still raging but soon abated after reaching Somerset for every house was closely guarded.

28th

Left camp at 7 a.m. marched 4 miles to a place called Blairburg here we camped for the night

29th Left B. at 7 a.m. marched 12 miles to Bulls Gap where we drew rations & rested the remainder of the day. Very cold & unpleasant to-day. It rained last night & it was very muddy marching

30th Slept in the open air and had a good warm blanket of snow for a covering. I went to sleep last night little thinking of its snowing before morning you can judge of my surprise when I uncovered my head & found my bed covered with two inches of snow. To-day we marched 4 miles passing Stanford & Lancaster

31st Marched to Camp Nelson 12 miles Camped on the same ground we left Left Lost Left.

Apr. 1st Remained in camp a cold & severe rain storm raged all day

PAGE 6

28th

Left camp at 7 am. marched 16 miles to a place called Blarrisburg here we camped for the night

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31st

Marched to Camp Nelson 12 miles Camped on the same ground we left last Sept.

April 1st

Remained in camp a cold & severe rain storm raged

This morning at 9 am we went to Nicholasville loaded on to the cars and after much delay waiting for trains we finally reached Covington at 2 am. Sunday April 3rd 1864 here we waited till noon when teams were ready to convey our baggage to the Little Miami R.R. depot in Cincinnati. So we left Ky. just about one year from the time we made our first appearance in that state. About 3 P.M. the iron horse was hurrying us rapidly north. Our ride was very interesting after leaving the depot the rail-road runs for ^{nearly} two miles through the streets of the city the side walks was crowded with people, waving handkerchiefs, displaying flags, as we sped along. About 6 pm. we passed Camp Denigan this is the most beautiful Camp I have ever seen ~~if~~ we rushed by village & city over forest & plain I could not help covising this beautiful country.

PAGE 7

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with that we had just left in Tenn.
Here is peace & abundance there war
& starvation
April 4th Woke up ^{we} & found ourselves at Colum-
-bus train left about 6 a m we traveled
rather slow to-day it was rainy & dreary
ride April 5th Woke up this morning &
found ourselves in Pittsburgh here we
changed cars got a good breakfast provided
by the city ladies about 1 P.M. we were slowly
plodding along the bank of the Allegheny
on the Penn. Central R.R. we crossed the
mountains soon after dark losing the
sublime view we had when going west
Woke up at daylight Wednesday morning
April 6th and found myself within 10
miles of Harrisburgh At 7 A.M. we got a
good breakfast and about 10 a m were on
our way to Baltimore where we arrived at 7 P.M.
April 7th Stopped in the city over night at 10
a m took the steamer Columbia and steamed
down the Chesapeake to Annapolis where
we arrived at 5 P.M. We had a delightful
ride the day was pleasant as one could wish
and a three hours ride on the water seemed
quite a relief from the long & tiresome ride
by rail
April 8th We are now encamped alongside the
Annapolis & Elkridge R.R. about two miles from
Annapolis

PAGE 8

with that we had just left in Tenn. Here is peace & abundance there war & starvation 7 pm

April 4th

Woke up & we formed ourselves at Columbus, train left about 6 am we traveled rather slow to-day it was a rainy & dreary ride April 5 woke up this morning & found ourselves in Pittsburgh here we changed cars got a good breakfast, provided by the city ladies about 1 PM we were slowly plodding along the bank of the Allegheny on the Penn. Central RR we crossed the mountains soon after dark losing the sublime view we had when going west

Woke up at daylight Wednesday morning April 6th and found myself with 10 miles of Harrisburgh At H. we got a good breakfast and about 10 am we were on our way to Baltimore where we arrived at 7 pm

April 7th

Stopped in the city over night at 10 am took the steamer Columbia and steamed down the Chesapeake to Annapolis where we arrived at 5 pm. We had a delightful ride the day was pleasant as one could wish and a three hours ride on the water seemed quite a relief from the long & tiresome ride by rail

April 8th

We are now encamped alongside the Annapolis & Elkridge RR. About two miles from Annapolis